单元素养测评卷(一)

Unit 1



(时间:120分钟 分值:150分)

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- ()1. Where is the woman's key?
 - A. At her home.

- B. In her backpack.
- C. In her pocket.
- ()2. What does the candy taste like?
 - A. Sour and salty.
- B. Sweet and sour.
- C. Sweet and salty.
- ()3. What will the man do next?
 - A. Have a get-together.
- B. Visit a company.
- C. Attend a meeting.
- ()4. What does the woman ask John to do?
 - A. Do his homework.
- B. Take the piano class.
- C. Pick up the package.
- ()**5**. What's the top speed of the boat?
 - A. About 20 miles per hour.
- B. About 25 miles per hour.
- C. About 30 miles per hour.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

- ()**6**. What does the man keep doing?
 - A. Lifting weights.
 - B. Telling the woman to take a break.
 - C. Adding more exercise to the woman.
- ()7. What does the woman probably think about the exercise?
 - A. It's useless.

- B. It's too exciting.
- C. It's very difficult.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

- ()8. What time does the flight leave?
 - A. At 2:00 pm.
- B. At 12:00 noon.
- C. At 10:00 am.
- ()**9**. What is the woman going to do today?
 - A. Visit a customer.
- B. Write a report.
- C. Talk with Mr Smith.

听第8段材料,回答第10至13题。

- ()10. What is the man doing?
 - A. Having an interview.
- B. Applying for a course.
- C. Organizing a summer trip.
- ()11. How long will the course run this year?
 - A. 6 weeks.
- B. 7 weeks.
- C. 8 weeks.
- ()12. What surprised the woman last year?
- A. The extremely hot weather.
 - B. The inexperienced assistants.
 - C. The number of children attending the course.
- ()13. What new activities will be added this year?
 - A. Adventure sports.
- B. Fun programmes.
- C. Creative classes.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

()14. What was Henry doing when the accident happened?

()15. How did Henry notice something wrong with Mike?

- A. Playing toys.
- B. Calling his friend.
- C. Playing the guitar.
- A. Mike suddenly cried.
- B. Mike was turning purple.
- C. Mike started to fight for breath.
-)**16**. What did Henry do to save Mike?
- A. Perform first-aid skills. B. Go to find his father.
- C. Take him to hospital.
- ()17. What's the most probable relationship between the speakers?
 - 0 0
 - A. Teacher and student. B. Doctor and patient.
 - C. Classmates.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

- ()18. How did the speaker's family go to Shillong from Guwahati?
 - A. By car.
- B. By taxi.
- C. By train.
-)19. What do we know about Shillong?
 - A. The climate wasn't good.
 - B. The transport wasn't convenient.
 - C. There weren't many tourist attractions.

- ()20. What did the speaker's family do at the end of their vacation?
 - A. They admired the sunrise.
 - B. They visited tea gardens.
 - C. They explored thick forests.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A 「2024·山东临沂高一期中]

There are festivals going on somewhere in the world every day of the year. These range from very large events to local celebrations in tiny villages. We have selected a few of the more unusual, colourful festivals from around the world.

Mighty Mud (泥; 泥浆) Mania: Scottsdale, Arizona, USA

Children's dreams really do come true in the city of Scottsdale. Children, aged 1 to 13, get to join in the mud race. Mighty Mudway features water and mud games. There are also water slides, sandcastle buildings and fun for all ages. Mums and dads, remember to send your kids out with old clothes and shoes.

Songkran Festival, Thailand

What better way to celebrate the "start of the return of rains" than with a country-wide water fight? Thais celebrate their festival officially from April 13th until April 15th. These three days represent the last day of the old year, the day of transition, and the first day of the New Year. Water battles are fought out for days in the streets of every town and city over the country.

The La Tomatina Festival, Spain

On the last Wednesday of every August thousands of Spaniards take part in the La Tomatina Festival in Bunol. Truckloads of tomatoes are pulled in each year and dumped in the city centre. The people throw tomatoes at each other for the whole day, but the only rule is that the tomato must be flattened in the hand first, before being thrown. Even elderly grandmothers have been known to take part.

Canberra Sled Dog Classic: Canberra, Australian Capital Territory, Australia

Dog sledding is one of the fastest growing sports on the east coast of Australia. As there's no snow (the trail is earth and sand and is smooth and wide with a few hills and turns), the sleds have wheels instead of runners, but the excitement is the same.

- ()21. Which festival is most suitable for 10-year-old Jack and his younger brother?
 - A. Mighty Mud Mania.
 - B. Songkran Festival.
 - C. The La Tomatina Festival.
 - D. Canberra Sled Dog Classic.
- ()22. How is the Songkran Festival in Thailand traditionally celebrated?
 - A. With a dog sledding race.
 - B. Through a country-wide water fight.
 - C. By having a nationwide tomato fight.
 - D. By building sandcastles in a muddy environment.
- ()23. What do the festivals above have in common?
 - A. They are all for adults.
 - B. They happen in the same season.
 - C. They all have joyful atmosphere.
 - D. They all happen in the same country.

В

The annual Yuyuan Garden lantern show in Shanghai is an important event in the city's Chinese Lunar New Year celebrations for 28 years. It is one of the country's oldest lantern fairs, where locals go to experience the festive atmosphere and wish each other well during the Spring Festival.

This year, the beloved Yuyuan Garden lantern show took place outside of China for the very first time, with 60 large-sized bright structures and more than 2,000 lanterns lighting the Jardin d'Acclimatation—the oldest amusement park in Paris, as a way to celebrate the 2024 Year of the Dragon with an interesting combination of Eastern and Western culture.

From dragon-shaped lanterns to motifs (图形) inspired by the legendary world of $Shanhai\ Jing$ (a book dating back to 2,000 years ago, regarded as a major source of Chinese mythology), the Yuyuan Garden lantern show in Paris built a world of lights and imagination for visitors, showing the charm of traditional Chinese culture.

Highlighting various cultural and spiritual symbols, the lantern displays include mythical creatures such as Kunpeng and Yinglong that represent ambition and strength.

Beyond the lanterns, the celebration in Paris also consisted of market events. Visitors could also admire traditional Chinese costumes and accessories, and enjoy traditional Chinese cuisine.

With a mixture of dancing, acrobatics (杂技) and martial arts

performances, the lantern show was an impressive experience in the world of Chinese folklore and lanterns, which was open until February 25, 2024.

More than just a lantern show, it also served as an opening activity to celebrate the 60th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic (外交的) relations between China and France in 1964, which is also the China-France Year of Culture and Tourism.

- ()24. What was special about the Yuyuan Garden lantern show this year?
 - A. It attracted more local visitors.
 - B. It was held in a foreign country.
 - C. It showed the long history of lanterns.
 - D. It had more larger lanterns than before.
- ()**25**. What could visitors do at the show?
- A. Taste Chinese food.
 - B. Buy Chinese costumes.
 - C. Dance with the performers.
 - D. Learn to make lanterns.
- ()**26**. What was a purpose of the show?
 - A. To provide more opportunities for the performers.
 - B. To attract more visitors and improve the tourism.
 - C. To celebrate the friendship between China and France.
 - D. To show its long history and worldwide popularity.
- **)27.** What's the best title of this passage?
 - A. Yuyuan Lantern Festival shines in Paris
 - B. Chinese-French friendship gets strengthened
 - C. Yuyuan Lantern Festival attracts foreign visitors
 - D. New activities are added to Yuyuan Lantern Festival

In early 2023, OpenAI's ChatGPT brought a new age—one in which artificial intelligence (AI) went from a dream to an issue for workers. Many workers may have believed that burger-flipping (翻汉堡包的) robots in fast food restaurants would be the first to be replaced by AI tools. Yet the light-speed use of AI tools may now mean knowledge-work jobs that were long considered "safe" could be endangered even faster than workers expected.

Robots that act like AI coworkers are on the way—and in some cases, they're already here. In early December 2023, Artisan AI—a startup founded by Jaspar Carmichael-Jack—showed its first "Artisan", an AI-powered digital worker called "Ava" who will work as a saleswoman. "She can make suggestions, edit campaigns, join meetings and take notes," Carmichael-Jack says.

"Our goal is to have Artisans working alongside humans directly and have cohesion (凝聚力), and we want the boring work to be moved onto the Artisan, which doesn't have feelings about whether something is boring or difficult."

Although AI technology is already shaking the workforce, "we're still at the beginning" when it comes to AI fully combined into the workplace, says Erik Brynjolfsson, a Stanford University professor. He says as AI plays a more important role in economical fields, it should increase output and money for businesses. The question, however, is what the human toll of that growth will be, particularly in terms of job losses.

Whether the workers are reduced by AI technologies will be a choice. Workers will need to have the right to decide how AI is introduced and used in some industries. One example of this is the agreement between the Screen Actors Guild and Hollywood studios that sets limits on the use of AI in film and television production. The question is whether other industries will follow the example to protect their workers' living.

- ()28. What can be learned about knowledge workers?
 - A. They have experienced greater creativity.
 - B. They have used the AI at the speed of light.
 - C. They may be at the risk of replacement by AI.
 - D. They may have a safer working environment.
- ()29. What does Jaspar Carmichael-Jack expect of Artisans?
 - A. They will assist salesmen in their daily work.
 - B. They will become members of a human team.
 - C. They will assess the difficulty level of a task.
 - D. They will make boring work more interesting.
- ()**30**. Which of the following best explains "toll" underlined in Paragraph 3?
 - A. Interest.
- B. Contribution.
- C. Action.
- D. Suffering.
- ()**31**. What might the author agree with according to the last paragraph?
 - A. AI should be forbidden in movies and television production.
 - B. Workers should have a say when AI is used in some industries.
 - C. Industries should work hard to protect their workers' living.
 - D. AI-related agreements should be reached as soon as possible.

D

On average, 41% of global energy consumption (消耗) can be due to buildings and structures, notes the Energy & Environmental Building Alliance (EEBA). With EEBA also highlighting the fact that buildings produce dangerous emissions that pollute the air and that the construction industry produces more than 170 tons of debris (残骸) annually, there's no question that the way that buildings are created needs to change.

By putting the environment first in architectural design, there are a variety of ways that the carbon footprint associated with buildings can be reduced, from the value in popular design trends like biophilia to how architects can work various eco-friendly materials into the job. The implementation of solar power is just one common design trend in eco-first buildings.

When we look for ways to meet eco-friendly design, biophilia—defined as "a love of life or living things", has been used in architectural design to combine nature with the environment. In regard to the subject, ArchDaily notes, "The guiding principle is quite simple: connect people with nature to improve their well-being and quality of life." With common elements of biophilic design in buildings including indoor trees and plants, skylights, and living walls occupants can enjoy the various benefits associated with the presence of nature indoors. For example, indoor plants may work to lower stress and reduce anxiety, and may even provide a motivational boost. The plants can also help absorb sound, provide privacy, and can even serve as a source of food (depending on the plants used, of course).

One green building design can be found in Milan, Italy, in which a residential development that consists of two towers can be found. Known as the "Bosco Verticale", the towers stand 80 and 112 metres high, and their outer parts are covered in plants and trees. In addition to attracting wildlife, Boeri's practice, Stefano Boeri Architetti, notes that the "green curtain" works to generate oxygen and absorb carbon dioxide.

- ()**32**. Why the numbers are mentioned in Paragraph 1?
 - A. To show the climate change.
 - B. To prove the seriousness of air pollution.
 - C. To explain the demand for green building design.
 - D. To highlight the importance of new and green energy.
- ()**33**. What's biophilia?
 - A. An eco-first building design.
 - B. An eco-friendly building material.
 - C. A green power set in the building.
 - D. A popular environmental theory.

- ()34. How biophilia helps improve the well-being of residents?
 - A. It will provide larger room for humans.
 - B. It will ease your mood and do good to your body.
 - C. It will give more reliable power storage to people.
 - D. It will completely change the living conditions into a carefree state.
- ()**35**. What is the best title for the text?
 - A. Indoor plants full of benefits
 - B. Solar power applied in building
 - C. The most green building
 - D. An eco-friendly design

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

「2024・广东六校高一期中联考」

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How well do you know yourself?

We often hear of people who make long journeys to different parts of the world. 36. ______ Having an insight into your true self helps you feel more confident and at peace with yourself. How do you start your journey of self-discovery? Here are four things you can do.

Identify what you value about yourself.

Know what you most like about yourself, something you are proud of. It could be about how creative you are, your ability to understand others or about your goalkeeping skills at football. 37.

Get out of your comfort zone.

38. However, in order to discover yourself, you will need to put yourself in some uncomfortable situations. It could be about breaking the ice with a new classmate even though it gives you sweaty palms. This will give you an opportunity to learn more about how you feel, think and react when challenged.

39.

What makes your eyes light up? This will tell you where you obtain your true joy. It could be when you are performing a dance on stage, when you help your dad fix that bug in his computer, or even when you are doing research on your school science project.

Ask yourself who you want to be.

What is your true purpose in life? Who or what do you want to be, really? As you go about your daily activities, ask yourself these questions to gain an understanding of your true self. 40.

The self-discovery journey is not a finite one. In fact, it is constantly evolving. As Ariana Huffington said, "The journey towards self-discovery is life's greatest adventure."

- A. Know what your strength is.
- B. Know what makes you excited.
- C. It won't be difficult for you to answer these questions.
- D. It is always more comfortable to be on familiar ground.
- E. However, the biggest journey one can make is within oneself.
- F. Such questioning will enable you to reflect, and increase self-awareness.
- G. This will give you an insight into the personal values or abilities you hold dear.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

[2024·湖北华中师大一附中高一期中]

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

When I look back, I can't help feeling grateful and blessed. Twelve years ago, I arrived alone in Central Florida from Puerto Rico. I had heard of a job opportunity and decided to __41__ it. But it never became a __42_ .

Once my limited $\underline{43}$ ran out, I became homeless and spent a year and a half living on the streets of Orlando. For the first time, I, who had lived a $\underline{44}$ life in a middle class family, understood the $\underline{45}$ someone feels when they don't get enough to eat. I clearly remembered $\underline{46}$ a distance on many occasions just to make it to a local feeding programme before they $\underline{47}$ at 7 pm.

____48___, local programmes like the Coalition for the Homeless, Second Harvest Food Bank and the Wayne Densch Centre helped me___49__ my painful experience.

With the $\underline{50}$ of these programmes, I was accepted by a college scholarship programme through the Coalition and $\underline{51}$ two degrees from Valencia.

My experience __52 __ me to the fact that help meant everything to people in need and inspired me to be __53 _ helping others. Today, I am employed as Childhood Hunger Programmes Manager at Second Harvest Food Bank and oversee the summer __54 _ programmes. I am so proud to be able to __55 _ food resources to those in need and help hundreds more like me.

()**41**. A. depend on

B. go for

C. run after

D. react to

() 42 .	A.	dream	B. threat	60. (chat). Therefore, Tomb-Sweeping Day not	I hid in the shade of a maple tree as they called the names of
		C.	reality	D. puzzle	only is a day 61. (memorize) the dead, but it is also	the runners. My body tensed as I heard a counsellor call, "Fred!
() 43 .	A.	patience	B. energy	a time for people to enjoy 62 (they). There are	Where is Fred! He is in this race!" It was Barry. He spotted me
		C.	resources	D. funds	many different activities, such as taking a spring outing, or flying	under the tree. "Fred! We need a 12-year-old who hasn't been in
()44.	Α.	busy	B. painful	kites.	other events to run the two-mile!"
		C.	comfortable	D. stressful	On Tomb-Sweeping Day, people often eat a kind of green	He gave me a push towards the starting line. Having no
() 45 .	A.	disappointment	B. anger	coloured balls 63 (make) from glutinous rice(糯	confidence and trying to save myself from the shame of taking the
		C.	loneliness	D. despair	米). The green colour is from 64 juice of brome	last place as four camps watched, I pleaded with him.
() 46 .	A.	running	B. measuring	grass(雀麦草) that is added in the rice.	"But I don't know the way around the lake!"
		C.	keeping	D. walking	All in all, Tomb-Sweeping Day is a combination of sadness and	"You're in. Just follow Bill!" Barry smiled.
() 47 .	A.	opened	B. closed	65 (happy).	Bill was my friend and the fastest runner in our camp. And
		C.	refused	D. retired	第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)	then Barry said, "When you make it to the last stretch(直道) on the field, just throw your head back and run."
()48 .	A.	Frankly	B. Occasionally	第一节(满分 15 分)	
		C.	Gradually	D. Fortunately	[2024·山西大同高一期中]	
() 49 .	A.	relate	B. identify	你校英文报 Festivals & Celebrations 栏目正在征稿。请你写	At the starting line, I stood next to Bill and trembled. "On your mark Get set" The gun cracked and sixteen of us
		C.	survive	D. battle	一篇短文投稿,介绍一个你熟悉的节日,内容包括:	
()50 .	A.	assistance	B. recognition	1. 主要庆祝活动;	took off. I stayed close on Bill's heels, a little too close for Bill, I
		C.	benefit	D. operation	2. 该节日的意义。	guess. He shouted at me, "Back off!"
() 51 .	A.	rejected	B. received	注意:1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右;	I did. Two guys passed me, but I kept my eyes on Bill.
		C.	found	D. lost	2. 请按如下格式在相应位置作答。	It was tiring. The distance was widening between Bill and
() 52 .	A.	awoke	B. applied	Let's celebrate!	me. We made the turn from the dusty road onto the muddy wooded
		C.	offered	D. sent		trail that would go around the lake back to the field. Through the
() 53 .	A.	impressed by	B. concerned about		trees, I saw Bill trip over a tree root and fall. A runner from
		C.	devoted to	D. attracted to		another camp passed him.
()54 .	A.	feeding	B. school		注意: 续写词数应为 150 个左右。
		C.	camp	D. vacation		Paragraph 1:
()55 .	A.	donate	B. show		In a moment, Bill was up again and running
		C.	award	D. deliver		
第.	二节(共 1	0 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满多	分15分)		
	[20	24 •	江西南昌一中高一期中]			
阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词				`适当的单词或括号内单词	第二节 (满分 25 分)	
的正确形式。					阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之	
Tomb-Sweeping Day is a Chinese holiday that				Chinese holiday that	构成一篇完整的短文。	Paragraph 2:
56 (celebrate) in China for centuries. It is				n China for centuries. It is	Be a true runner	I didn't know when I crossed the finish line.
one of the Chinese Twenty-four Solar Terms, which falls on either				Γerms, which falls on either	For me, it was normal to feel lost at the inter-camp track.	1 dan i know when I crossed the finish time.
April 4th 57 5th of the Gregorian calendar. It's also				Gregorian calendar. It's also	Four camps of kids were ready to lead their teams to a blue ribbon	
a time for people to remember family members 58.				members 58.	and win the day. Not me. I was too little to be the leader and too	
have passed away.					skinny to be an athlete. I knew this by the time I was twelve,	
The day is also regarded as the start of spring. As trees turn					because my camp counsellors (辅导员) and the other kids	
green and the sun shines brightly, people will go outside and enjoy					reminded me of it every chance they got. So when our camp	
the 59 (amaze) spring. They will take this opportunity					needed a fourth runner in the two-mile race around the lake, I	
to travel together and go on long walks in parks, laughing and					knew I was no one's first choice.	